

2016年理系全学部日程 第2問



2 次の問いに答えよ。

- (1) 関数  $f(u) = \log(\sqrt{u} - 1) - \log(\sqrt{u} + 1)$  の導関数  $f'(u)$  を求めよ.
- (2) 関数  $F(x) = \log(\sqrt{e^{2x} + 1} - 1) - \log(\sqrt{e^{2x} + 1} + 1)$  の導関数  $F'(x)$  を求めよ.
- (3) 等式  $\sqrt{e^{2x} + 1} = \frac{e^{2x}}{\sqrt{e^{2x} + 1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e^{2x} + 1}}$  を用いて、不定積分  $\int \sqrt{e^{2x} + 1} dx$  を求めよ.
- (4) 曲線  $y = e^x$  ( $\frac{1}{2} \log 8 \leq x \leq \frac{1}{2} \log 24$ ) の長さを求めよ.

$$\begin{aligned}(1) f'(u) &= \frac{(\sqrt{u}-1)'}{\sqrt{u}-1} - \frac{(\sqrt{u}+1)'}{\sqrt{u}+1} \\&= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{u}(\sqrt{u}-1)} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{u}(\sqrt{u}+1)} \\&= \underline{\frac{1}{\sqrt{u}(u-1)}}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) u = e^{2x} + 1 \text{ とおくと, } F(x) &= f(u) \\ \therefore F'(x) &= \frac{d}{dx} F(x) \\ &= \frac{d}{du} f(u) \cdot \frac{du}{dx}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{du}{dx} &= 2e^{2x}, (1) \text{ より}, \\ F'(x) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{e^{2x}+1} \cdot e^{2x}} \cdot 2e^{2x}\end{aligned}$$

$$(3) (\sqrt{e^{2x}+1})' = \frac{e^{2x}}{\sqrt{e^{2x}+1}}, (2) \text{ より}, \frac{1}{2} F'(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{e^{2x}+1}} \text{ なので}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\int \sqrt{e^{2x}+1} dx &= \int \frac{e^{2x}}{\sqrt{e^{2x}+1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e^{2x}+1}} dx \\&= \underline{\sqrt{e^{2x}+1} + \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \log(\sqrt{e^{2x}+1} - 1) - \log(\sqrt{e^{2x}+1} + 1) \right\} + C} \quad (C \text{ は積分定数})\end{aligned}$$

(4) 長さを  $L$  とすると,

$$\begin{aligned}L &= \int_{\frac{1}{2} \log 8}^{\frac{1}{2} \log 24} \sqrt{\left( \frac{dy}{dx} \right)^2 + 1} dx \\&= \int_{\frac{1}{2} \log 8}^{\frac{1}{2} \log 24} \sqrt{e^{2x}+1} dx\end{aligned}$$

) (3) より.

$$\begin{aligned}&= \left[ \sqrt{e^{2x}+1} + \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \log(\sqrt{e^{2x}+1} - 1) - \log(\sqrt{e^{2x}+1} + 1) \right\} \right]_{\frac{1}{2} \log 8}^{\frac{1}{2} \log 24} \\&= 5 + \frac{1}{2} (\log 4 - \log 6) - 3 - \frac{1}{2} (\log 2 - \log 4) \\&= 2 + 2 \log 2 - \frac{1}{2} \log 2 - \frac{1}{2} \log 6 \\&= \underline{2 + \log 2 - \frac{1}{2} \log 3}\end{aligned}$$