

2014年理学部第4問



4 正の実数 a に対して $f(a) = \int_{-a}^a \frac{e^x}{e^{2x} + 3e^x + 2} dx$ とおく.

(1) $f(a)$ を求めよ.

(2) 極限 $\lim_{a \rightarrow \infty} f(a)$ を求めよ.

$$(1) \frac{e^x}{e^{2x} + 3e^x + 2} = e^x \left(\frac{1}{e^x + 1} - \frac{1}{e^x + 2} \right) \quad f'$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(a) &= \int_{-a}^a \frac{e^x}{e^x + 1} - \frac{e^x}{e^x + 2} dx \\ &= \left[\log(e^x + 1) - \log(e^x + 2) \right]_{-a}^a \\ &= \log \frac{e^a + 1}{e^a + 2} - \log \frac{e^{-a} + 1}{e^{-a} + 2} \\ &= \log \frac{2e^a + 1}{e^a + 2} \quad \text{,,} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \lim_{a \rightarrow \infty} f(a) &= \lim_{a \rightarrow \infty} \log \frac{2 + \frac{1}{e^a}}{1 + \frac{2}{e^a}} \\ &= \log 2 \quad \text{,,} \end{aligned}$$