

2013年第1問



1 次の問いに答えよ。

(1) 次の関数の導関数を求めよ。

(i) $y = \sqrt{2-x^3}$

(ii) $y = x^2 \cos(\sqrt{2}x)$

(iii) $y = \frac{e^x - 2}{e^x + 2}$

(2) 次の不定積分、定積分を求めよ。

(i) $\int \frac{x^2}{2-x} dx$

(ii) $\int \sqrt[3]{x^5 + x^3} dx$

(iii) $\int_0^1 (1-x) \cos(\pi x) dx$

(1) (i) $y = (2-x^3)^{\frac{1}{2}}$ より。

$y' = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (2-x^3)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (-3x^2)$

$\therefore y' = -\frac{3x^2}{2\sqrt{2-x^3}}$

(ii) $y' = 2x \cos(\sqrt{2}x) + x^2 \cdot (-\sin(\sqrt{2}x)) \cdot \sqrt{2}$

$= 2x \cos(\sqrt{2}x) - \sqrt{2}x^2 \sin(\sqrt{2}x)$

(iii) $y' = \frac{e^x(e^x+2) - (e^x-2) \cdot e^x}{(e^x+2)^2}$

$= \frac{4e^x}{(e^x+2)^2}$

(2) (i).

$(\text{左式}) = \int \frac{(2-x)(-x-2)+4}{2-x} dx$

$= \int -x-2 + \frac{4}{2-x} dx$

$= -\frac{x^2}{2} - 2x - 4 \log|x-2| + C$
(Cは積分定数)

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{X} \\
 2-x \\
 \frac{-x-2}{x^2} \\
 \frac{x^2-2x}{2x} \\
 \frac{2x}{2x-4} \\
 \hline
 4
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore x^2 = (2-x)(-x-2) + 4$

(ii) $(\text{左式}) = \int x \sqrt[3]{x^2+1} dx$

$= \frac{3}{8} (x^2+1)^{\frac{4}{3}} + C$
(Cは積分定数)

(iii) $(\text{左式}) = \int_0^1 (1-x) \left\{ \frac{1}{\pi} \sin(\pi x) \right\}' dx$

$= \left[(1-x) \frac{1}{\pi} \sin(\pi x) \right]_0^1 - \int_0^1 -\frac{1}{\pi} \sin(\pi x) dx$

$= \frac{1}{\pi} \left[-\frac{1}{\pi} \cos(\pi x) \right]_0^1$

$= \frac{2}{\pi^2}$