

2013年第3問

 数理
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 3 $\sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$, $\sin \theta > \cos \theta$ のとき, $\sin \theta$ と $\cos \theta$ の値を求めよ.

$$(\sin \theta + \cos \theta)^2 = \frac{1}{5} \quad \text{より} \quad 1 + 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta = \frac{1}{5} \quad \therefore \sin \theta \cos \theta = -\frac{2}{5}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{また, } (\sin \theta - \cos \theta)^2 &= 1 - 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta \\ &= \frac{9}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sin \theta > \cos \theta \quad \text{より, } \sin \theta - \cos \theta = \frac{3}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\text{よ, } \tau, \quad \sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}, \quad \sin \theta - \cos \theta = \frac{3}{\sqrt{5}} \quad \text{より}$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}, \quad \cos \theta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$$
