

2016年医学部第21問

21 関数 $f(x) = \frac{ax^2 + bx + c}{x^2 + 2}$ ($a \neq 0$) (a, b, c は実数) は, $x = -2$ で極小値 $\frac{1}{2}$ をとり, $x = 1$ で極大値 2 をとる. $|a + b - c|$ の値を求めよ.

$$f(-2) = \frac{1}{2} \text{ より, } \frac{4a - 2b + c}{6} = \frac{1}{2} \quad \therefore 4a - 2b + c = 3 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$f(1) = 2 \text{ より, } \frac{a + b + c}{3} = 2 \quad \therefore a + b + c = 6 \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \text{ より, } 3a - 3b = -3 \quad \therefore b = a + 1 \quad \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ に } \textcircled{3} \text{ を代入して, } 2a + 1 + c = 6 \quad \therefore c = -2a + 5 \quad \dots \textcircled{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= \frac{a(x^2 + 2) - 2a + bx + c}{x^2 + 2} \\ &= a + \frac{-2a + bx + c}{x^2 + 2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore f'(x) = \frac{b(x^2 + 2) - (-2a + bx + c) \cdot 2x}{(x^2 + 2)^2}$$

$$f'(1) = 0 \text{ より, } 3b - (-2a + b + c) \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$\therefore 4a + b - 2c = 0$$

$$\textcircled{3}, \textcircled{4} \text{ より, } 4a + a + 1 + 4a - 10 = 0 \quad \therefore a = 1, b = 2, c = 3$$

このとき $f'(-2) = 0$ をみたす

$$\therefore |a + b - c| = |1 + 2 - 3| = \underline{0} //$$