

2012年文系第1問



1 次の問いに答えよ。

- (1) $0 \leq x < 2\pi$ のとき, 不等式 $2\sin x > \cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$ を解け.
 (2) $\log_3 5 = a$, $\log_5 7 = b$ とするとき, $\log_{105} 175$ を a と b で表せ.

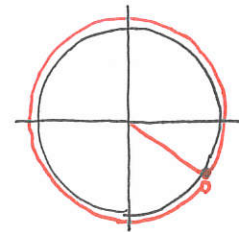
$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad 2\sin x - \cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) &= 2\sin x - \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\cos x + \frac{1}{2}\sin x\right) \\
 &= \frac{3}{2}\sin x - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\cos x \\
 &= \sqrt{3}\left(\sin x \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \cos x \cdot \frac{1}{2}\right) \\
 &= \sqrt{3}\sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \text{不等式は } \sqrt{3}\sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) > 0 \iff \sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) > 0$$

と変形できる.

$$0 \leq x < 2\pi \text{ より, } -\frac{\pi}{6} \leq x - \frac{\pi}{6} < \frac{11}{6}\pi$$

$$\therefore 0 < x - \frac{\pi}{6} < \pi \quad \text{すなわち, } \underline{\underline{\frac{\pi}{6} < x < \frac{7}{6}\pi}} //$$



(2) 底の変換公式より,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \log_{105} 175 &= \frac{\log_3 175}{\log_3 105} \\
 &= \frac{\log_3 5^2 \times 7}{\log_3 3 \times 5 \times 7} \\
 &= \frac{2\log_3 5 + \log_3 7}{1 + \log_3 5 + \log_3 7}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \log_3 7 = \frac{\log_5 7}{\log_5 3} = \log_3 5 \cdot \log_5 7$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \therefore \log_{105} 175 &= \frac{2a + ab}{1 + a + ab} \\
 &= \underline{\underline{\frac{a(2+b)}{1+a+ab}}} //
 \end{aligned}$$