



2016年理系1第1問



1 次の和を求めよ.

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{2}{\sqrt{k+2} + \sqrt{k}}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{2}{\sqrt{k+2} + \sqrt{k}} = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{2(\sqrt{k+2} - \sqrt{k})}{(\sqrt{k+2} + \sqrt{k})(\sqrt{k+2} - \sqrt{k})}$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^n (\sqrt{k+2} - \sqrt{k})$$

$$= (\sqrt{3} - 1) + (\sqrt{4} - \sqrt{2}) + (\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}) + (\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{4}) + \cdots + (\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n-1}) + (\sqrt{n+2} - \sqrt{n})$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n+2} - \sqrt{2} - 1}} //$$