

2014年教育第3問

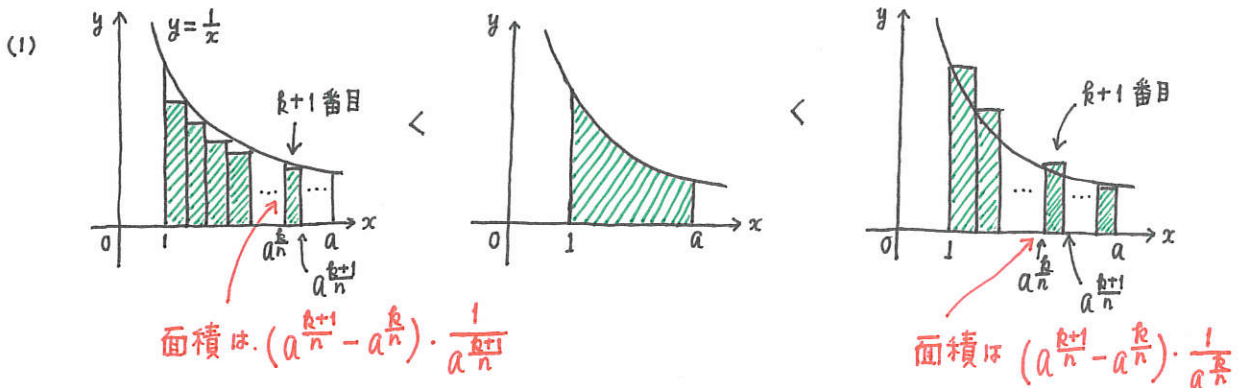
3 a は 1 より大きい実数とする.

(1) 次の不等式が成り立つことを証明せよ.

$$\sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left(a^{\frac{k+1}{n}} - a^{\frac{k}{n}} \right) \frac{1}{a^{\frac{k+1}{n}}} < \int_1^a \frac{dx}{x} < \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left(a^{\frac{k+1}{n}} - a^{\frac{k}{n}} \right) \frac{1}{a^{\frac{k}{n}}}$$

(2) 次の等式が成り立つことを証明せよ.

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left(a^{\frac{k+1}{n}} - a^{\frac{k}{n}} \right) \frac{1}{a^{\frac{k+1}{n}}} = \int_1^a \frac{dx}{x} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left(a^{\frac{k+1}{n}} - a^{\frac{k}{n}} \right) \frac{1}{a^{\frac{k}{n}}}$$



$$\therefore \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left(a^{\frac{k+1}{n}} - a^{\frac{k}{n}} \right) \frac{1}{a^{\frac{k+1}{n}}} < \int_1^a \frac{dx}{x} < \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left(a^{\frac{k+1}{n}} - a^{\frac{k}{n}} \right) \frac{1}{a^{\frac{k}{n}}} \quad \square$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left(a^{\frac{k+1}{n}} - a^{\frac{k}{n}} \right) \frac{1}{a^{\frac{k+1}{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} (1 - a^{-\frac{1}{n}}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(1 - a^{-\frac{1}{n}}) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - a^{-h}}{h}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - a^{-h}}{h} = - \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^{-h} - a^0}{h - 0} = -f'(0) = \log a$$

$$f(x) = a^{-x} \text{ とした. } f'(x) = -a^{-x} \log a$$

$$\int_1^a \frac{dx}{x} = [\log |x|]_1^a = \log a$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left(a^{\frac{k+1}{n}} - a^{\frac{k}{n}} \right) \frac{1}{a^{\frac{k}{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1) \cdot n = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^h - 1}{h - 0} = g'(0) = \log a$$

$$g(x) = a^x \text{ とした. } g'(x) = a^x \log a$$

以上より.

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left(a^{\frac{k+1}{n}} - a^{\frac{k}{n}} \right) \frac{1}{a^{\frac{k+1}{n}}} = \int_1^a \frac{dx}{x} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left(a^{\frac{k+1}{n}} - a^{\frac{k}{n}} \right) \frac{1}{a^{\frac{k}{n}}} \text{ が成り立つ } \square$$