



2012年理系第1問

1枚目 / 2枚

1 半径1の円に内接する正 2^n 角形($n \geq 2$)の面積を S_n , 周の長さを L_n とする. 次の問いに答えよ.

(1) $S_n = 2^{n-1} \sin \frac{\pi}{2^{n-1}}$, $L_n = 2^{n+1} \sin \frac{\pi}{2^n}$ を示せ.

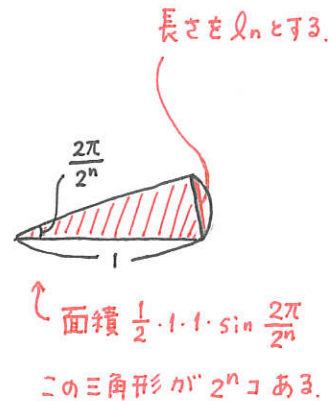
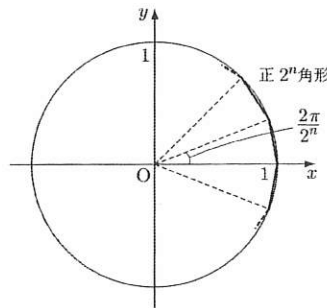
(2) $\frac{S_n}{S_{n+1}} = \cos \frac{\pi}{2^n}$, $\frac{S_n}{L_n} = \frac{1}{2} \cos \frac{\pi}{2^n}$ を示せ.

(3) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n$, $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \cos \frac{\pi}{2^2} \cos \frac{\pi}{2^3} \cdots \cos \frac{\pi}{2^n}$ を求めよ.

(4) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2^n \frac{S_2}{L_2} \frac{S_3}{L_3} \cdots \frac{S_n}{L_n}$ を求めよ.

$$(1) S_n = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot \sin \frac{2\pi}{2^n} \cdot 2^n$$

$$= 2^{n-1} \sin \frac{\pi}{2^{n-1}}$$



右図の辺の長さ l_n は余弦定理より.

$$l_n^2 = 1^2 + 1^2 - 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot \cos \frac{2\pi}{2^n}$$

$$= 4 \cdot \frac{1 - \cos \frac{\pi}{2^{n-1}}}{2}$$

$$= 4 \sin^2 \frac{\pi}{2^n}$$

$$\therefore l_n = 2 \sin \frac{\pi}{2^n} \quad \therefore L_n = 2^n \cdot l_n = 2^{n+1} \sin \frac{\pi}{2^n} \quad \square$$

$$(2) \frac{S_n}{S_{n+1}} = \frac{2^{n-1} \sin \frac{\pi}{2^{n-1}}}{2^n \sin \frac{\pi}{2^n}} = \frac{2^{n-1} \cdot 2 \sin \frac{\pi}{2^n} \cos \frac{\pi}{2^n}}{2^n \sin \frac{\pi}{2^n}} = \cos \frac{\pi}{2^n}$$

$$\frac{S_n}{L_n} = \frac{2^{n-1} \sin \frac{\pi}{2^{n-1}}}{2^{n+1} \sin \frac{\pi}{2^n}} = \frac{2^{n-1} \cdot 2 \sin \frac{\pi}{2^n} \cos \frac{\pi}{2^n}}{2^{n+1} \sin \frac{\pi}{2^n}} = \frac{1}{2} \cos \frac{\pi}{2^n} \quad \square$$

$$(3) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin \frac{\pi}{2^{n-1}}}{\frac{\pi}{2^{n-1}}} \times \pi = \pi \quad (\because \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \cos \frac{\pi}{2^2} \cdot \cos \frac{\pi}{2^3} \cdots \cos \frac{\pi}{2^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{S_2}{S_3} \cdot \frac{S_3}{S_4} \cdots \frac{S_n}{S_{n+1}} \quad (\because (2) \text{より})$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_2 \cdot \frac{1}{S_{n+1}}$$

$$= 2 \cdot \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{S_{n+1}} = \frac{1}{\pi} \quad (\because \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n = \pi)$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi}$$

2枚目につづく



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2枚目 / 2枚

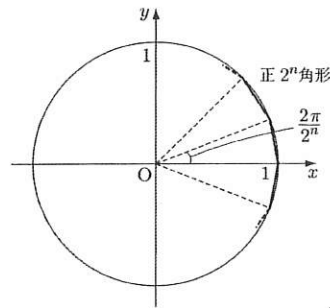
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$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2^n \frac{S_2}{L_2} \frac{S_3}{L_3} \cdots \frac{S_n}{L_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2 \cdot \cos \frac{\pi}{2^2} \cdot \cos \frac{\pi}{2^3} \cdots \cos \frac{\pi}{2^n} \quad (\because (2) \text{より}) \\
 &= 2 \cdot \frac{2}{\pi} \quad (\because (3) \text{より}) \\
 &= \frac{4}{\pi} \\
 &\quad \text{———}
 \end{aligned}$$