

2014年 医学部 第8問



8 次の極限值を求めよ。

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\pi}{n^2} \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{2n} + 2 \cos \frac{2\pi}{2n} + \dots + n \cos \frac{n\pi}{2n} \right) \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\pi}{n^2} \sum_{k=1}^n k \cos \frac{k\pi}{2n} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{k}{n} \pi \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{k}{n} \\
 &= \int_0^1 x \pi \cos \frac{\pi}{2} x \, dx \\
 &= \pi \int_0^1 x \left(\frac{2}{\pi} \sin \frac{\pi}{2} x \right)' dx \\
 &= \pi \left[x \cdot \frac{2}{\pi} \sin \frac{\pi}{2} x \right]_0^1 - \pi \int_0^1 \frac{2}{\pi} \sin \frac{\pi}{2} x \, dx \\
 &= \pi \cdot \frac{2}{\pi} \sin \frac{\pi}{2} - \pi \cdot \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^1 \sin \frac{\pi}{2} x \, dx \\
 &= 2 - 2 \left[-\frac{2}{\pi} \cos \frac{\pi}{2} x \right]_0^1 \\
 &= 2 - 2 \left(\frac{2}{\pi} \right) \\
 &= \underline{2 - \frac{4}{\pi}} //
 \end{aligned}$$