

2015年全学部2月3日第2問



2 次の方程式を満たす整数 x, y を求めよ。

$$(1) 4x^2 - y^2 = 12$$

$$(2) 2x^2 - 7xy + 3y^2 - x + 8y - 10 = 0$$

$$(1) (2x+y)(2x-y) = 12$$

$$\therefore (2x+y, 2x-y) = (12, 1), (6, 2), (4, 3), (3, 4), (2, 6), (1, 12)$$

$$(-12, -1), (-6, -2), (-4, -3), (-3, -4), (-2, -6), (-1, -12)$$

x, y が整数になることより、

$$(x, y) = (2, 2), (2, -2), (-2, -2), (-2, 2)$$

$$(2) 2x^2 - (7y+1)x + 3y^2 + 8y - 10 = 0$$

$$\therefore 2x^2 - (7y+1)x + 3y^2 + 8y - 10 = 0$$

$$2x^2 - (7y+1)x + 3y^2 + 8y - 10 = 0$$

$$\{2x-(y+3)\}\{x-(3y-1)\} = 0$$

$$(2x-y-3)(x-3y+1) = 0$$

$$\therefore (2x-y-3, x-3y+1) = (7, 1), (1, 7), (-7, -1), (-1, -7)$$

x, y が整数になることより、

$$(x, y) = (6, 2), (-2, 0)$$