

2010年 第4問

 数理
石井K

4 次の不定積分および定積分を求めよ。

$$(1) \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\cos x + \sin x)$$

$$(1) \int \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right) \cos x dx$$

$$\cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\cos x - \sin x)$$

$$(2) \int \frac{x \log(x^2 + 1)}{x^2 + 1} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}(\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x)$$

$$(3) \int_0^1 \frac{e^x}{2 + 3e^x + e^{2x}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}(1 - 2\sin^2 x)$$

$$\therefore (\text{与式}) = \int \left(\frac{1}{2} - \sin^2 x\right) \cos x dx$$

$$= \int \frac{1}{2} - t^2 dt$$

 $t = \sin x$ とおいて置換積分
 $dt = \cos x dx$

$$= -\frac{1}{3}t^3 + \frac{1}{2}t + C$$

$$= -\frac{1}{3}\sin^3 x + \frac{1}{2}\sin x + C \quad (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(2) t = x^2 + 1 \text{ とおいて置換積分 } dt = 2x dx$$

$$(\text{与式}) = \int \frac{\log t}{2t} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}(\log t)^2 + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}(\log(x^2 + 1))^2 + C \quad (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(3) t = e^x \text{ とおいて置換積分 } dt = e^x \cdot dx \quad \begin{array}{l} x \parallel 0 \rightarrow 1 \\ t \parallel 1 \rightarrow e \end{array}$$

$$(\text{与式}) = \int_1^e \frac{1}{t^2 + 3t + 2} dt$$

$$= \int_1^e \frac{1}{(t+1)(t+2)} dt$$

$$= \int_1^e \frac{1}{t+1} - \frac{1}{t+2} dt$$

$$= \left[\log(t+1) - \log(t+2) \right]_1^e$$

$$= \log(e+1) - \log(e+2) - \log 2 + \log 3$$

$$= \log \frac{3(e+1)}{2(e+2)}$$