

2015年第4問

 数理  
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4 次の不定積分および定積分を求めよ。

(1)  $\int \log(x+1) dx$

(2)  $\int_0^1 \sqrt{1-x^2} dx$

(3)  $\int_0^3 \frac{|x-1| \cdot |x-2| - x^2}{x+1} dx$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \text{ (与式)} &= \int (x+1)' \log(x+1) dx \\
 &= (x+1) \log(x+1) - \int dx \\
 &= \underline{(x+1) \log(x+1) - x + C} \quad (C \text{ は積分定数})
 \end{aligned}$$

(2)  $x = \sin \theta$  とおいて置換積分する。

$$dx = \cos \theta d\theta, \quad \begin{array}{l} x \parallel 0 \rightarrow 1 \\ \theta \parallel 0 \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2} \end{array}$$

$$\text{(与式)} = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^2 d\theta = \left[ \frac{\theta}{2} + \frac{\sin 2\theta}{4} \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = \underline{\frac{\pi}{4}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \text{ (与式)} &= \int_0^1 \frac{(1-x)(2-x) - x^2}{x+1} dx + \int_1^2 \frac{(x-1)(2-x) - x^2}{x+1} dx + \int_2^3 \frac{(x-1)(x-2) - x^2}{x+1} dx \\
 &= \int_0^1 \left( -3 + \frac{5}{x+1} \right) dx + \int_1^2 \left( -2x + 5 - \frac{7}{x+1} \right) dx + \int_2^3 \left( -3 + \frac{5}{x+1} \right) dx \\
 &= \left[ -3x + 5 \log(x+1) \right]_0^1 + \left[ -x^2 + 5x - 7 \log(x+1) \right]_1^2 + \left[ -3x + 5 \log(x+1) \right]_2^3 \\
 &= -3 + 5 \log 2 - 4 + 10 - 7 \log 3 + 1 - 5 + 7 \log 2 - 9 + 5 \log 4 + 6 - 5 \log 3 \\
 &= \underline{22 \log 2 - 12 \log 3 - 4}
 \end{aligned}$$