

2013年 経済・地域政策 第2問

2  $0^\circ < \theta < 180^\circ$  で,  $\sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$  であるとき, 以下の各問いに答えよ.

(1)  $\sin \theta - \cos \theta$  の値を求めよ.

(2)  $\tan \theta$  の値を求めよ.

(1)  $\sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$  の両辺を 2乗して.

$$1 + 2\sin \theta \cos \theta = \frac{1}{2} \quad \therefore \sin \theta \cos \theta = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$(\sin \theta - \cos \theta)^2 = 1 - 2\sin \theta \cos \theta$$

$$= \frac{3}{2}$$

ここで,  $\sin \theta \cos \theta < 0$ ,  $0^\circ < \theta < 180^\circ$  より.  $90^\circ < \theta < 180^\circ$

$\therefore \sin \theta > 0$ ,  $\cos \theta < 0$  なので  $\sin \theta - \cos \theta > 0$

$$\therefore \sin \theta - \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$$

$$(2) \sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \sin \theta - \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2} \text{ より}$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6}}{4}, \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{4}$$

$$\therefore \tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}$$

$$= \frac{-2 - \sqrt{3}}{2}$$