



2014年第3問

3 次の問いに答えよ.

(1) 等式  $\sin^4 x \cos^2 x + \cos^4 x \sin^2 x = \frac{1}{4} \sin^2 2x$  が成り立つことを示せ.(2)  $x = \frac{\pi}{2} - t$  とおくことにより,  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^4 x \cos^2 x dx = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^4 t \sin^2 t dt$  が成り立つことを示せ.(3)  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^4 x \cos^2 x dx$  の値を求めよ.

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \text{ (左辺)} &= \sin^2 x \cos^2 x (\underbrace{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x}_{=1}) \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \cdot (2 \sin x \cos x)^2 \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \cdot \sin^2 2x \\
 &= \text{(右辺)} \quad \square
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad x = \frac{\pi}{2} - t \text{ とおくと. } \begin{array}{l} x \parallel 0 \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2} \\ t \parallel \frac{\pi}{2} \rightarrow 0 \end{array}, \quad dx = -dt$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \therefore \text{ (左辺)} &= \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 \sin^4 \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - t \right) \cos^2 \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - t \right) \cdot (-dt) \\
 &= \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 \cos^4 t \cdot \sin^2 t \cdot (-dt) \\
 &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^4 t \sin^2 t dt \\
 &= \text{(右辺)} \quad \square
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) \text{ (1) より. } \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^4 x \cos^2 x + \cos^4 x \sin^2 x dx = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1}{4} \sin^2 2x dx$$

$$(2) \text{ より. } 2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^4 x \cos^2 x dx = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \cos 4x}{2} dx$$

$$\therefore \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^4 x \cos^2 x dx = \frac{1}{16} \left[ x - \frac{\sin 4x}{4} \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{\pi}{32} //$$