



2015年文系第1問

1 実数 x, y が $|x| \leq 1$ と $|y| \leq 1$ を満たすとき, 不等式

$$0 \leq x^2 + y^2 - 2x^2y^2 + 2xy\sqrt{1-x^2}\sqrt{1-y^2} \leq 1$$

が成り立つことを示せ.

$$f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2 - 2x^2y^2 + 2xy\sqrt{1-x^2}\sqrt{1-y^2} \text{ とおくと,}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x, y) &= (x\sqrt{1-x^2} + y\sqrt{1-y^2})^2 + x^4 - 2x^2y^2 + y^4 \\ &= (x\sqrt{1-x^2} + y\sqrt{1-y^2})^2 + (x^2 - y^2)^2 \\ &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1 - f(x, y) &= 1 - x^2 - y^2 + 2x^2y^2 - 2xy\sqrt{1-x^2}\sqrt{1-y^2} \\ &= (1-x^2)(1-y^2) + x^2y^2 - 2xy\sqrt{1-x^2}\sqrt{1-y^2} \\ &= (xy - \sqrt{1-x^2}\sqrt{1-y^2})^2 \\ &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore 0 \leq f(x, y) \leq 1 \quad \square$$

↑ 簡潔だけと思いつくかな...?

(別解) 本番で解くときは (現実的には) ニッチになると思う

$|x| \leq 1, |y| \leq 1$ より $x = \cos \alpha, y = \cos \beta$ ($0 \leq \alpha, \beta \leq \pi$) とおける

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore f(x, y) &= \cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta - 2\cos^2 \alpha \cos^2 \beta + 2\cos \alpha \cos \beta \sin \alpha \sin \beta \\ &= \frac{1+\cos 2\alpha}{2} + \frac{1+\cos 2\beta}{2} - 2 \cdot \frac{1+\cos 2\alpha}{2} \cdot \frac{1+\cos 2\beta}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\alpha \cdot \sin 2\beta \\ &= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} (\cos 2\alpha \cos 2\beta - \sin 2\alpha \sin 2\beta) \\ &= \frac{1 - \cos 2(\alpha + \beta)}{2} \\ &= \sin^2(\alpha + \beta) \end{aligned}$$

$0 \leq \alpha + \beta \leq 2\pi$ より $0 \leq \sin^2(\alpha + \beta) \leq 1$

$$\therefore 0 \leq f(x, y) \leq 1 \quad \square$$