



2015年医(医)第4問

数理
石井K4 連続関数 $f(x)$ は次の条件を満たす。

$$f(x) = 1 + \int_0^x (x-t)f(t) dt$$

このとき、次の問いに答えよ。

- (1) $\phi(x) = f(x) + f'(x)$ とおくとき、 $\frac{\phi'(x)}{\phi(x)}$ を求めよ。
 (2) $f(x)$ を求めよ。

$$(1) f(x) = 1 + x \int_0^x f(t) dt - \int_0^x t f(t) dt$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore f'(x) &= \int_0^x f(t) dt + x f(x) - x f(x) \\ &= \int_0^x f(t) dt \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore f''(x) = f(x)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \frac{\phi'(x)}{\phi(x)} &= \frac{f'(x) + f''(x)}{f(x) + f'(x)} \\ &= \frac{f'(x) + f(x)}{f(x) + f'(x)} \\ &= \frac{1}{1} \end{aligned}$$

(2) (1) より、

$$\int \frac{\phi'(x)}{\phi(x)} dx = \int 1 \cdot dx$$

$$\therefore \log|\phi(x)| = x + C$$

$$\therefore \phi(x) = \pm c' \cdot e^x \quad (c' = e^C \text{ とおくと})$$

$$\phi(0) = f(0) + f'(0) = 1 \text{ より } \pm c' = 1 \quad \therefore \phi(x) = e^x$$

$$\begin{aligned} (e^x f(x))' &= e^x f(x) + e^x f'(x) \\ &= e^x \phi(x) \\ &= e^{2x} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore e^x f(x) = \frac{1}{2} e^{2x} + D \quad (D: \text{積分定数})$$

$$f(0) = 1 \text{ より } D = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\therefore e^x f(x) = \frac{1}{2} (e^{2x} + 1)$$

$$\therefore f(x) = \frac{1}{2} (e^x + e^{-x})$$